MS 0107-04 04.13.19

SHRINK SHIELD®

WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm | www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

ZT zippertubing.

- 7150 W. Erie St, Chandler, AZ 85226 িল
- sales@zippertubing.com
- zippertubing.com
 - (855) 289.1874

The information shall not be duplicated, reproduced, or disclosed to parties other than the recipient without written authorization from The Zippertubing[®] Company. The information shall not be used to create products or processes similar to those designed, developed and marketed by The Zippertubing^{*} Company. Any attempt to utilize this information to create products similar to those of The Zippertubing* Company shall be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law. © Copyright 2020, The Zippertubing[®] Company, All Rights Reserved.

Shrink-N-Shield[®] User Guide

ABOUT ZIPPERTUBING®

Since 1957, Zippertubing® has been solving every type of cable bundling, heat-shielding, EMI-shielding, specialized heat shrink and marine fairing component challenge. From under the sea to outer space, we have prototyped, manufactured, and shipped custom-engineered solutions for every type of industry. We specialize in creating unique custom solutions in-house from beginning to end, so you feel confident you will receive the perfect product every time.

No matter the size, shape, standards. or specifications, Zippertubing[®] will abide by any requirements to create a custom solution. If the project has material restrictions or weight limitations, we will create a solution to fit your unique application needs, rather than make your application fit the product. We will draw up, prototype, and refine to ensure the solution is exceeding your expectations.





INTRODUCTION

This document describes generic methods for shrinking, splicing and terminating Zippertubing's Shrink-N-Shield® EMI-shielded shrink tubing. The methods described are of typical installations and may or may not apply to customer specific installation requirements. In-house engineering requirements should always be consulted prior to making any production installation. These instructions are provided as an "idea guide" rather than a rigid requirements document procedure. All procedures described herein have been found to provide good mechanical and electrical performance, however, The Zippertubing® Company does not endorse one method over another.

Shrink-N-Shield[®] combines two proven technologies into a single, easy-to-install product for adding EMI protection to smaller wire and cable bundles. Shrink-N-Shield[®] makes adding an EMI shield and secondary insulation jacket to wire or cable bundles a snap. Most products are supplied in four-foot-long sticks and has a length tolerance of +/- 1/2 inch. Tubing size should be verified against production harnesses if tight tolerances are anticipated. The shielding fabric can potentially bind on harnesses close to the expanded diameter and will add some overall thickness to the finished installation.

SIZING CHARTS

SHRINK-N-SHIELD[®] (2:1) | ZT99-18-006-*

Shrink-N-Shield[®] (2:1) is ideal for cable diameters of 1/2" or less and is comprised of SAE-AMS-DTL-23053/5 heat shrink tubing and Zippertubing's Z-3250-CN conductive cloth which provides outstanding shielding properties. The material has an operational temperature range of -67° to 275°F (-55 to 135°C).

Shrink-n-Shield® (2:1) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
0.1875	3/16	0.093	0.02
0.25	1/4	0.125	0.025
0.375	3/8	0.188	0.025
0.5	1/2	0.25	0.025
0.75	3/4	0.375	0.03
1	1.0	0.5	0.035
1.5	1-1/2	0.75	0.035

SHRINK-N-SHIELD[®] (3:1) | ZT01-18-001-*

Shrink-N-Shield® (3:1) is ideal for cable diameters of 5/8" or less and the 3:1 shrink ratio allows for installation over pre-terminated components and hardware where standard 2:1 ratio tubing cannot be installed. The product has an operational temperature range of -55 to 135°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (3:1) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
0.375	0.375	0.12	0.031
0.5	0.5	0.16	0.033
0.75	0.75	0.24	0.039
1	1	0.315	0.048
1.5	1.5	0.515	0.05
2	2	0.67	0.059

SHRINK-N-SHIELD[®] (4:1) | ZT99-18-001-*

The over-expanded tubing of Shrink-N-Shield[®] (4:1) has a 4:1 shrink ratio which makes installation over pre-installed connectors and cable end hardware possible without complete disassembly. The product has an operational temperature range of -55 to 135°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (4:1) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
1	1	0.26	0.059
1.5	1.5	0.375	0.059
 2	2	0.5	0.059

SHRINK-N-SHIELD® (TW) | ZT02-18-003-*

Shrink-N-Shield® (TW) is ideal for cable bundles with diameters of 5/8" or less. This product is comprised of a thin wall, 2:1 commercial heat-shrink tubing and Zippertubing's Z-3250-CN conductive cloth which has outstanding shielding properties. The product yields an outer jacket that is thinner than standard 2:1 tubing and is ideal for tight-fit or closewire-grouping applications. The product has an operational temperature range of -55 to 121°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (TW) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
0.1875	0.1875	0.093	0.012
0.25	0.25	0.125	0.014
0.375	0.375	0.188	0.014
0.5	0.5	0.25	0.014
0.75	0.75	0.375	0.017
1	1	0.5	0.02
1.25	1.25	0.625	0.02



SHRINK-N-SHIELD® (PVDF) | ZT02-18-001-*

Shrink-N-Shield[®] (PVDF) is ideal for wire and cable bundles with diameters of 1/2" or less. The product is comprised of a flexible, fire-retardant, and chemical resistantance polyvinylidene fluoride tubing (Kynar) and Zippertubing's Z-3250-CN conductive cloth with outstanding shielding properties. The PVDF polymer jacket is a commercial variant of MIL-I-23053/18 tubing and the special formulation makes it more flexible than standard MIL-Spec tubing while still offering outstanding abrasion and chemical resistance. The product has an operational temperature range of -55 to 150°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (PVDF) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
0.1875	3/16	0.093	0.01
0.25	1/4	0.125	0.01
0.375	3/8	0.188	0.012
0.5	1/2	0.25	0.012
0.75	3/4	0.375	0.017
1	1.0	0.5	0.019

SHRINK-N-SHIELD® (HW) | ZT04-18-002-*

Shrink-N-Shield[®] (HW) is ideal for wire and cable bundles with diameters of 1/2" or less. It is ideal for applications where thick, heavy-wall insulation is needed for superior mechanical protection. This product has an operational temperature range of -55 to 110°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (HW) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
-01	0.35	0.12	0.07
-03	0.51	0.16	0.08
-05	0.75	0.24	0.09
-07	1.1	0.35	0.12
-09	1.5	0.47	0.16

SHRINK-N-SHIELD® (2X) | ZT01-18-003-*

Shrink-N-Shield[®] (2X) is ideal for cables with diameters of 3/4" or less. The product uses a double layer of Z-3250-CN shielding cloth which produces an EMI shield with a shield coverage of 99% while still retaining its very flexible characteristics. The product has an operational temperature range of -55 to 135°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (2X) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
0.1875	3/16	0.093	0.02
0.25	1/4	0.125	0.025
0.375	3/8	0.188	0.025
0.5	1/2	0.25	0.025
0.75	3/4	0.375	0.03
1	1.0	0.5	0.035
1.5	1-1/2	0.75	0.035

Shrink-N-Shield[®] User Guide

SHRINK-N-SHIELD[®] (FE) | ZT03-18-003-*

Shrink-N-Shield[®] (FE) is ideal for wire and cable bundles with diameters of 1.0" or less. The outer tubing (Viton) is a high-temperature, rubber-like jacket which is highly fluid-resistant and flame-retardant. The operational temperature of this composite product is 175°C, but it can withstand short excursions to 200°C.

Shrink-n-Shield® (FE) Size -*	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Wall Thickness (inches)
0.1875	3/16	0.093	0.035
0.25	1/4	0.125	0.035
0.375	3/8	0.188	0.035
0.5	1/2	0.25	0.035
0.75	3/4	0.375	0.042
1	1.0	0.5	0.049
1.5	1-1/2	0.75	0.055
2	2.0	1	0.065

SHRINK-N-SHIELD® (NANO)

Shrink-N-Shield[®] (Nano) is a polyolefin 2:1, 3:1, or 4:1 heat-shrink tubing for wire diameters as small as 0.015" for the 4:1, 0.0416" for the 3:1 and 0.0625" for the 2:1. For wires or cables requiring EMI shielding that may be exposed to flames or fluids and need to move without compromising security, Shrink-N-Shield[®] (Nano) is the ideal heat-shrink tubing solution.

Shrink-n-Shield® (NANO) Shrink Ratio	BEFORE Inside Diameter (inches)	AFTER Inside Diameter (inches)
2:1	1/8	0.0625
3:1	1/8	0.0416
4:1	1/8	0.015

INSTALLATION

step **01**

SHRINKING

When installing Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing, use a tube reflector on the heat gun nozzle wherever possible. If a reflector is not used, the tubing recovery will not be uniform and the installed tubing may have thin spots.

Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing comprised of polyolefin outer jacketing will begin shrinking at temperatures above 90°C. A heat gun with a temperature setting of between 120-140°C is sufficient to shrink the tubing and yield good installation results. Please note that the PVDF, FE, and PTFE versions will require higher temperatures. Since the EMI shield cloth inside the tubing does not shrink, but rather folds up, be aware that the tubing surface may show visible wrinkle lines and will not be as smooth as normal heat shrinkable tubing. Application of excessive heat in an attempt to remove





STEP 01 (cont.) these wrinkles may blister the shrink tubing surface and/or damage the EMI shield cloth inside. Surface wrinkles mirroring through the shrunk tubing from the shield underneath are normal when installing standard (2:1) and thin wall versions of Shrink-N-Shield[®]. Mirroring of shield wrinkles will be less pronounced when using (3:1) and (4:1) shrink ratio tubing's since the wall thickness will be greater.



step 02

SHIELD GROUNDING

All EMI shielded materials should be grounded at one end to function properly. There are a variety of ways to achieve a ground pathway when using Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing. The exact method selected will depend on your EMI shielding performance requirements. Always contact your in-house engineering department for ground termination requirements.

A

Wrapped Drain Wire

A ground lead (pigtail) can be added by simply helically wrapping a piece of tubular braid wire (AWG size as desired) around the cable bundle with the braid wire coils spaced approximately 1.0 inch apart over a cable distance of approximately 6.0 inches and then shrinking the Shrink-N-Shield® tubing over the coils. The helically wound braid ensures that the bare lead is in contact with the internal EMI shield material over its entire length and that the lead cannot "nest" into a group of parallel wire leads and lose EMI shield contact. The compressive force of the shrink tubing ensures that the contact is not lost. The winding spacing also creates a nice tooth interlock of tubing in between each braid coil where the tubing shrinks down tighter on the smaller cable diameter. This approach generates a good ground contact and enough friction that the drain wire cannot be pulled out if accidently tugged. Some customers choose to extend the braid wire beyond the suggested 6.0 inches, especially on short assembly lengths.



B

STEP

 $\mathbf{0}$

(cont.)



A bare ground-lead end can be bonded to the EMI shielding fabric of the expanded Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing before shrinking by using silver or nickel loaded epoxy. A minimal amount of epoxy should be used and the bare conductor fanned out so as not to create a severe bump which could create an abrasion point on the primary wiring. A tape wrap over the wire bundle in the area directly below any bonded drain lead may be necessary to minimize wire insulation abrasion. The bonded length should be at least 1.0" long to ensure a good mechanical bond between the epoxy and shield cloth. Too small of a bond area could result in the copper and nickel shield cloth plating separating from the fabric core if tugged severely.















STEP 02 (cont.)

Example #3 illustrates a small round connector or a small rectangular connector which has no backshell hardware. The Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing is simply slid up and over the existing connector body (threads if present) so the conductive fabric inside the Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing will make contact with the connector shell. The shrink tubing must be shrunk selectively by using a piece of aluminum foil to blind the heat from the tubing over the cables. The heat should be focused in the connector area only using a small narrow nozzle. Apply heat in short, quick bursts allowing the tubing to shrink on the connector without being pulled back. Conductive epoxy can be applied to the connector body as an optional shield bonding agent. Once the tubing has been shrunk around the connector, a mechanical banding clamp or cable tie can be used to ensure retention of the tubing on the connector. Allow the tubing on the connector to cool completely. The aluminum foil can then be wrapped around the shield termination area to blind it from heat used to shrink the remaining tubing. It is suggested that the remaining Shrink-N-Shield® tubing be shrunk from the end opposite the connector if possible. This will result in the bulk of the heat required to shrink the remaining tubing to be away from the connector/shield termination area. The end result should be a nice looking tapered tube that transitions down from connector to the cable.

Note: Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing is available in shrink ratios of 2:1, 3:1 and 4:1. The user will need to evaluate which shrink ratio works best for the particular application being assembled.







STEP **03** (cont.)

C

Wrap a 2.0" width of Zippertubing's Z-Block[®] (100) hot-melt tape over the end of the first shrunk piece of tubing so the end of the second piece of Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing will land flush with the end of the Z-Block[®] (100) hot-melt tape. The second piece of Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing will fully cover the EMI tape wrap, extend over the shrunk tubing by a distance of one-half the EMI tape wrap length and align with end of the Z-Block[®] (100) tape.

- "Z-BLOCK[®]" HOT-MELT ADHESIZE TAPE AROUND END OF 1ST TUBE

SLIDE SHRINK-N-SHIELD OVER THE "Z-BLOCK®" HOT-MELT

Shrink the second piece of Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing over the first. The Z-Block[®] (100) hot-melt tape will melt and flow around the circumference of the first tube bonding the two together. The "Z-Block[®] (100)" will also flow laterally and create a fillet of adhesive at the exposed end of the outer tube. The fillet and internal adhesive fill any gaps or irregularities between the two tubings and eliminate any pathway for the external environment to enter the EMI shield joint. The heat-shrinkable tubing combined with the hot-melt adhesive creates a structural bond that keeps the EMI shield fabric layers from losing electrical contact with each other.





CABLE BREAKOUTS

The simplest method for making an EMI shield breakout when using Shrink-N-Shield[®] heat-shrinkable tubing is as follows:

Use Zippertubing's Z-3250-Tape[™] to wrap all the breakout legs and the main branch of the cable bundle. Use a 50% overlap technique to ensure 100% shield coverage. Start the tape wrapping at any location of the breakout. The tape should extend 4.0 – 6.0 inches down each leg of the breakout and along the main branch. A narrow width tape works best for small diameter cables and you can increase the tape width as bundle diameter increases. Select the tape width that will minimize the creation of wrinkles and tape puckers. These typically occur when using a tape that is too large. You may find it necessary to back up over areas previously wrapped to achieve directional changes. It is permissible to stop a wrap with one piece of tape and start with another as long as you have several winds of overlap. The acrylic adhesive on the back of the fabric tape is electrically conductive so each layer will be in direct electrical contact with each other. The goal is to obtain 100% cable coverage in the break out area and not leave any gaps in joint area of the breakouts.







STEP 04 (cont.)

B Install the Shrink-N-Shield[®] tubing over the smallest diameter breakout legs first. Locate the tubing as far up into the breakout intersection as possible. Heat the tubing and fully shrink in place. Wrap the last 2.0" of each breakout leg with Zippertubing's Z-Block[®] (100) hot-melt tape. Slide the larger tubing over the smaller leg ends so it covers all of the Z-Block[®] (100) hot-melt adhesive. Shrink the larger tubing so the Z-Block[®] (100) is fully melted and creates an adhesive fillet in the intersection of the breakout.

When properly assembled the Z-Block[®] (100) will create a fully bonded breakout joint and the adhesive will have filled all the irregular gaps and voids of the breakout. The fillet and internal adhesive eliminates any pathway for the external environment to enter the EMI shield joint. The heat-shrinkable tubing combined with the hot-melt adhesive creates a structural bond that keeps the EMI shield fabric layers from losing electrical contact with each other.

Note: A mechanical cable tie or clamp can be added to the joint if deemed necessary.

INSTALL SHRINK-N-SHIELD® TUBING OVER THE SMALLEST DIAMETER BREAKOUT LEGS

1 1 1

Z-BLOCK® TAPE AROUND ENDS OF SMALLER BREAKOUT LEGS (INSIDE) LARGER SHRINK-N-SHIELD® TUBING OVER SMALLER ONES (OUTSIDE) MECHANICAL TIE-WRAP OR BANDING CLAMP (OPTIONAL) MELTED Z-BLOCK® (100)

HOT-MELT FILLET

